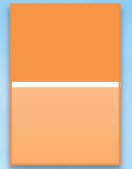
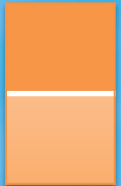
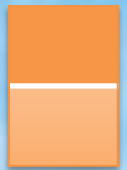
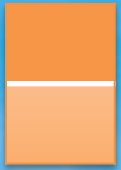


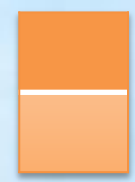
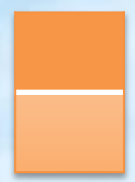
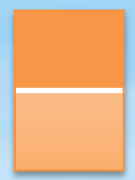
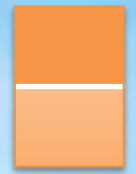
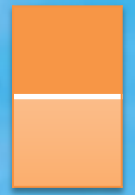
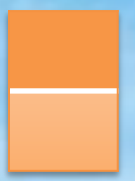
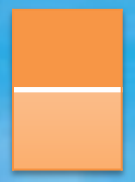
FRACCIONES EQUIVALENTES



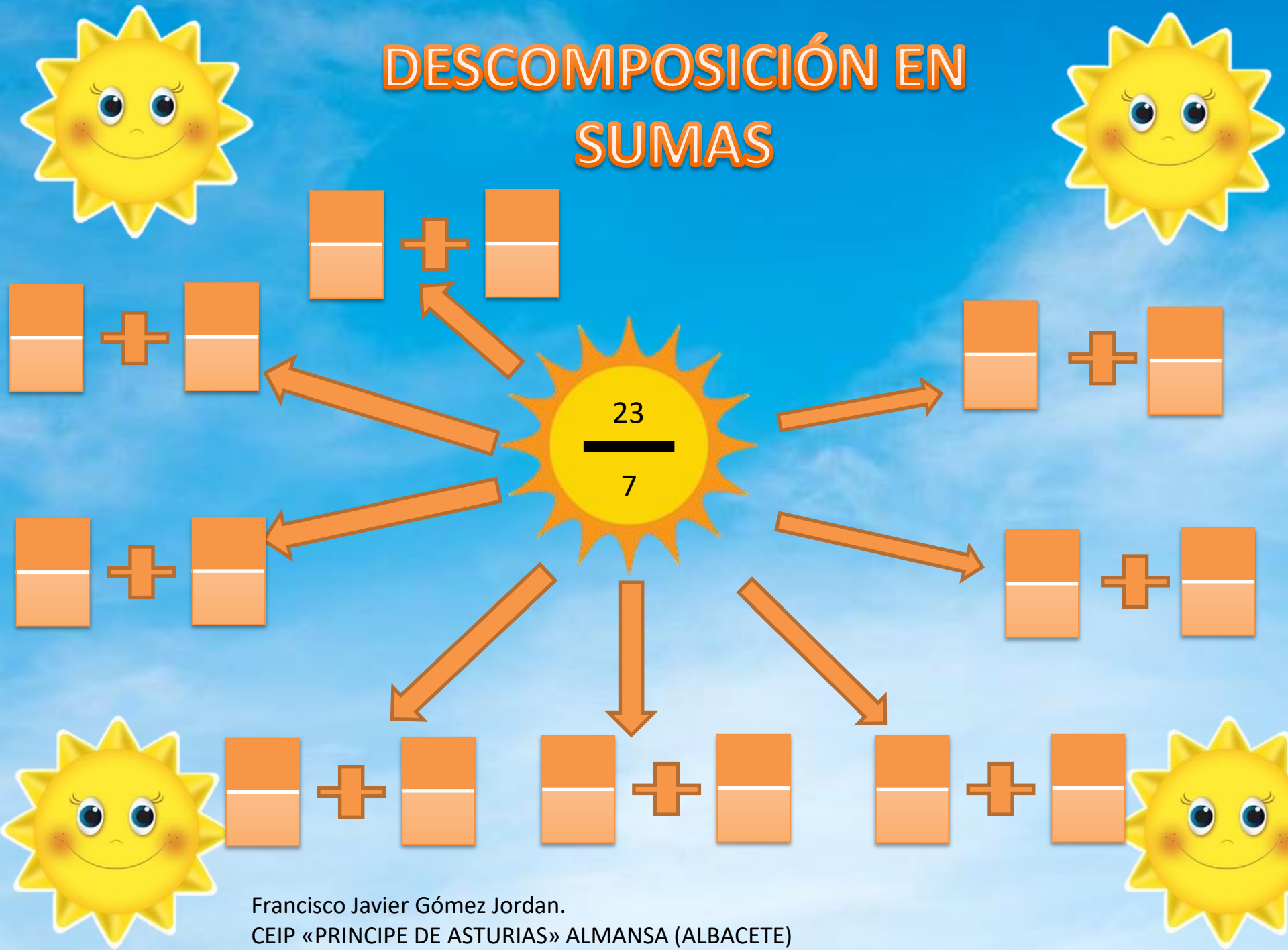
FRACCIONES EQUIVALENTES A partir de la irreducible



IRREDUCIBLE



DESCOMPOSICIÓN EN SUMAS



DESCOMPOSICIÓN EN SUMAS DE UNA FRACCIÓN Y UN NUMERO

